



VOICES FROM THE FRONTLINERS: EXPLORING STUDENT COUNCIL LEADERS' EXPERIENCES IN GUIDING STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS

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Abstract

This study explores the roles and perceptions of student council leaders in guiding student organizations. It highlights the balance leaders must maintain between daily responsibilities and a dedication to service, inclusivity, integrity, and transparency, aligning with transformational leadership theory. The challenges faced by these leaders, such as decision-making complexities and time constraints, underscore the need for strategies like open communication and effective time management.

The findings also emphasize the importance of proactive solutions for navigating conflicts and promoting cohesion within student organizations. Leaders employ strategies such as mediation, collaboration, and adaptable leadership approaches to foster unity and resolve conflicts. These methods align with research on leadership styles and their impact on group dynamics, emphasizing diverse strategies for promoting engagement and inclusivity.

The study proposes strategic approaches to enhance the effectiveness of student council leaders, drawing on insights from young leaders and previous research. These strategies aim to strengthen leadership capabilities, foster inclusivity, and achieve organizational goals, contributing to a vibrant and inclusive campus community. Recommendations include prioritizing student service, streamlining operations, and implementing diverse leadership strategies to navigate challenges and promote cohesion.

Overall, the study highlights the essential role of student council leaders in shaping college communities, enhancing student engagement, and fostering an inclusive organizational culture. By employing proactive and inclusive leadership, student council leaders can effectively contribute to a dynamic and unified campus environment.

Introduction

Leadership among young people today is a topic of global concern, reflecting the increasing recognition of their potential to shape the future. According to Smith (2019), the leadership skills of youth are crucial for addressing contemporary challenges and driving positive change in society. With the emergence of complex issues such as climate change, social inequality, and technological advancements, there is a growing emphasis on empowering young leaders to contribute meaningfully to their communities.

In the Philippines, the Commission on Higher Education (CHED) provides guidelines for student council organizations in higher education institutions. These guidelines aim to promote good governance, leadership development, and student welfare within universities and colleges across the country. They outline the roles, responsibilities, and ethical standards expected of student council leaders, emphasizing the importance of accountability and transparency in their actions.

Aemilianum College Inc., located in Sorsogon City, is a private educational institution operated by the Somascan Fathers. The college is committed to holistic education, not only focusing on academic excellence but also on the overall development of its students. The teaching and non-teaching staff at Aemilianum College support students in various aspects of their lives, including their leadership potential. They create a nurturing environment that fosters the growth of student leaders and encourages them to become active contributors to society.

This study is essential for enhancing the leadership skills of college students, particularly student council leaders. In today's rapidly changing world, effective leadership is critical for addressing complex challenges and promoting positive social change. By understanding the experiences, challenges, and strategies of student council leaders, this study provides valuable insights that can inform the development of leadership programs and initiatives tailored to the needs of college students. Additionally, it highlights the importance of empowering young leaders to create inclusive and vibrant student organizations that contribute to the overall well-being of the college community.

Statement of the Problem

The study aimed to determine the different experiences of college student council leaders in guiding Student Organizations at Aemilianum College Inc., during the academic years 2022-2023 and 2023-2024.

Specifically, the study answered the following questions:

1. How do student council leaders perceive their roles and responsibilities in leading the student organization?
2. What are the challenges faced by student council leaders in effectively managing and governing student organizations?

3. How do student council leaders navigate conflicts and promote cohesion within the student organization?
4. What strategies do student council leaders employ to promote engagement, participation, and inclusivity among members of the student organization?
5. What strategic approaches may be proposed to enhance the effectiveness of student council leaders in leading student organizations?

Scope and Delimitation

This study looked at how student council leaders at Aemilianum College Inc. led student groups during the academic school years 2022-2023 and 2023-2024. It aimed to

understand what these leaders thought, the problems they faced, how they solved conflicts, and the strategies they used to involve students. The goal was to learn about all the different

things student council leaders did to run student groups well.

But there were some limits to this study. It only looked at Aemilianum College Inc., so it might not have shown what happened in other schools. Also, it only focused on two school years, so it might have missed any changes that happened over a longer time. And it mostly

listened to what the student council leaders said, so it might not have shown what other people in the student groups thought. Also, it didn't include student councils from primary, secondary, or graduate studies within the college. Still, the study wanted to give helpful ideas about how student council leaders could make student groups better

Significance of the Study

The findings of this study will be beneficial to the following:

ACI Student Council Leaders. They will gain insights into their own experiences and challenges, potentially helping them to better navigate their roles and responsibilities within student organizations.

Future Student Council Leaders. Those who aspire to take on leadership roles within student councils will benefit from understanding the experiences of current leaders, potentially preparing them for the challenges they may face.

Student Organizations. Understanding the experiences of student council leaders can provide valuable information for student organizations on campus, helping them to better collaborate with student councils or to advocate for their needs.

Head of the Student Affairs Office. Insights from this study can inform university administrators about the challenges and experiences of student council leaders, potentially leading to the development of support mechanisms or policies to better facilitate their roles.

Student Council Adviser. Advisors of student councils or student organizations can gain a deeper understanding of the experiences of student council leaders, which may inform their guidance and support for these student leaders.

Future Researchers. May use the study's insights to refine methodologies, identify gaps, and inform interventions, fostering interdisciplinary exploration and guiding the development of policies and programs in student leadership.

Gap Bridged by the Study

The present study bridged several gaps identified in both foreign and local studies related to student leadership and governance within educational institutions. From the foreign studies, it drew parallels regarding the challenges faced by student leaders in managing student affairs, as highlighted in the Kenyan context. While the Kenyan studies focused on broader challenges within public universities, the present study narrowed its scope to explore the experiences of student council leaders in guiding student organizations.

Moreover, the local study on burnout risk among tertiary student leaders complemented the present study by providing insights into the well-

being of student leaders, particularly regarding their experiences and potential stressors. While the local study focused on burnout risk and leadership profiles, the present study extended its focus to explore the perceptions and effectiveness of student government operations, providing a comprehensive understanding of student leadership dynamics.

The present study contributed to filling these gaps by offering insights into the experiences, perceptions, and effectiveness of student council leaders in guiding student organizations within educational institutions, thus enhancing support and well-being among student leaders.

Conceptual Framework

The input phase of the conceptual paradigm involves gathering essential information regarding the perceptions, challenges, strategies, and proposed approaches of student council leaders in guiding student organizations. This includes understanding their roles and responsibilities, identifying the obstacles they encounter in managing and governing student organizations, examining their conflict resolution methods, exploring strategies for promoting cohesion and inclusivity among members, and seeking suggestions for enhancing their effectiveness. Input is collected through interviews, surveys, focus group discussions, and relevant literature review to ensure a comprehensive understanding of the subject matter.

The process phase outlines the methodologies and steps employed to collect, analyze, and interpret the gathered data. Utilizing tools such as questionnaires, focus group discussions, and participant observation, researchers engage with student council leaders to extract insights into their experiences. The collected data is then subjected to rigorous analysis, including quantitative and qualitative techniques, to identify patterns, trends, and themes. Through meticulous interpretation, researchers derive meaningful conclusions and actionable recommendations from the data, providing a nuanced understanding of the

dynamics surrounding student council leadership and governance.

The output phase focuses on synthesizing the findings and recommendations derived from the research process into actionable outcomes. In this study, the primary output is centered on enhancing support mechanisms for student council leaders. This could involve developing training programs, creating resources, implementing mentoring initiatives, or establishing support networks tailored to address the identified challenges and promote effective leadership practices. The output aims to empower student council leaders, improve their capabilities, and foster a conducive environment for student organization management and governance within educational institutions.

The feedback phase involves evaluating the effectiveness of the output and its impact on the targeted stakeholders, including student council leaders, educational institutions, and the broader student community. Feedback mechanisms such as surveys, interviews, and performance assessments are utilized to gather insights into the implementation of support mechanisms and their perceived effectiveness. This feedback loop allows for iterative improvements and adjustments based on the evolving needs and circumstances of student council leaders, ensuring continuous enhancement of support mechanisms and overall effectiveness in guiding student organizations

Presentation, Analysis, and Interpretation of Data

HOW DO STUDENT COUNCIL LEADERS PERCEIVE THEIR ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES IN LEADING THE STUDENT ORGANIZATION.

In this section, researchers gathered the perceptions of student council leaders regarding their roles and responsibilities in leading student organizations. By exploring their perspectives,

valuable insights were gained into the dynamic nature of student leadership within the college context.

Daily Responsibilities of Student Council Leaders

This part talks about what student council leaders do every day. They do lots of

different things, like planning events and reviewing proposals. Even though it's hard to

manage both schoolwork and leadership, student council leaders still work hard to help their institution.

According to P1, *"A typical day or week of a student council leader is not different from a normal student, aside from various extracurricular activities such as planning projects, approving proposals, and implementing them. Besides focusing on academics, they also have to plan projects aligned with holidays or events of the month."* B1 shared, *"As a student council leader, my week is filled with a variety of responsibilities. I organize events, coordinate with different clubs, represent the student body in administrative meetings, and collaborate with other council members to address student concerns and propose new initiatives. My role requires strong leadership, communication, and organization skills, as well as a genuine passion for making a positive impact on the community."* V1 mentioned, *"For me, it's nothing grand. Balancing work, life, and school is a must as a vice-president. I'm tasked with checking proposals or any situations in a fair way and ensuring the effectiveness of our council."* B1 added, *"Yeah, it's just a normal day as a college student."* R1 expressed, *"For me, as a student leader, it's challenging to balance time between my studies and my role as a student leader."*

Among the key insights gleaned from P1, B1, V1, B1, and R1, a clear theme emerges regarding the daily responsibilities and challenges faced by student council leaders. P1 highlights the similarities between a student council leader's routine and that of a regular student, emphasizing the additional tasks such as project planning and proposal approval. B1 articulates the diverse range of responsibilities, including event organization, club coordination, and representation in administrative meetings, underscoring the need for strong leadership and communication skills. V1 echoes the sentiment of maintaining balance, emphasizing the importance of fair decision-making and effective council operations. Despite the varied perspectives, R1 expresses the challenge of time management in juggling academic commitments with leadership duties, highlighting a common struggle among student leaders.

This passage outlines the observations drawn from discussions with individuals

identified as P1, B1, V1, B1, and R1, likely representing different student council leaders. The overarching theme centers on the daily duties and obstacles encountered by these leaders. P1 underscores the parallels between a student council leader's routine and that of an ordinary student, noting additional responsibilities like project planning. B1 details the array of tasks, stressing the necessity of robust leadership and communication abilities. V1 emphasizes the importance of balance and efficient council functioning. Despite differing viewpoints, R1 highlights the difficulty of time management when balancing academic and leadership roles, illustrating a common challenge among student leaders. Overall, these insights provide a glimpse into the varied roles and challenges confronting student council leaders.

A study that could support the findings regarding the daily responsibilities and challenges faced by student council leaders is "The Role of Student Government in Promoting Student Engagement and Success" by Smith et al. (2018). This study examines the impact of student government involvement on student engagement and success outcomes. The findings align with the themes identified in the discussions with P1, B1, V1, B1, and R1, highlighting the multifaceted nature of student leadership roles and the challenges of balancing academic responsibilities with leadership duties. Smith et al. emphasize the importance of strong leadership, communication skills, and effective time management in student government roles, echoing the sentiments expressed by the participants in the present study. Additionally, the study provides insights into strategies for supporting student leaders in navigating their roles effectively, offering practical recommendations for enhancing student engagement and success within the college community.

Austin's theory of speech act provides valuable insights into how the discussions on the daily responsibilities of student council leaders align with communication dynamics. According to Austin, speech acts can be understood not only by their literal meaning but also by the illocutionary force behind them, which refers to the intention or purpose behind the speech. In this context, the statements made by P1, B1, V1, B1,

and R1 regarding their daily responsibilities can be seen as performative speech acts, where they not only describe their tasks but also convey their commitment, dedication, and challenges as student leaders. For instance, when P1 emphasizes the similarities between a student council leader's routine and that of an ordinary student, they are not only stating a fact but also asserting the significance of their role within the student community. Similarly, when B1 articulates the diverse range of responsibilities

and emphasizes the necessity of strong leadership and communication skills, they are not only describing their duties but also asserting the qualities required to fulfill those responsibilities effectively. Through their statements, student council leaders not only communicate information but also perform actions, such as expressing dedication, highlighting challenges, and asserting the importance of their role in enhancing the student community.

Dedication to Student Service and Inclusivity

This topic emphasizes the importance of prioritizing student service and fostering inclusivity within the school community. It highlights the commitment of student council leaders to serve their peers and create an environment where everyone feels heard, valued, and included. By prioritizing these values, leaders aim to ensure that decisions and actions benefit all students, not just a select few. This dedication to student service and inclusivity reflects a genuine passion for serving the student body and striving to create a more enriching school environment for everyone.

"Overwhelming pressure, but serving the student body is not only a duty but also a passion," S1 said. "I strive to create an environment where everyone feels heard, valued, and included. This means making decisions that benefit all students, not just a select few. I believe in the principles of service. As a leader, my role is to serve the student body and work towards creating a better, more enriching school environment for everyone," O1 explained. "When we make a decision, we always consider what our fellow students need," T2 added. "By communicating effectively, duties and responsibilities can be carried out more efficiently, especially if everyone shares the same goals," O2 expressed. "As a student council leader, I prioritize a few key values when making decisions or taking actions. First, it's essential to be honest and transparent in all dealings, ensuring that every action taken is in the best interest of the student body," S2 added. "To effectively fulfill my roles and responsibilities as a student leader, collaboration with other council members and stakeholders is crucial. I maintain

open lines of communication with fellow council members, which ensures that we stay aligned, share updates, and work together towards common goals and stakeholders, leading to successful outcomes and a positive impact on the school community," T1 concluded.

The discussions underscore the significance of prioritizing student service and fostering inclusivity within the school community. Student council leaders express a strong commitment to serving their peers and creating an environment where everyone feels valued and included. This dedication extends beyond mere duty, with leaders viewing it as a genuine passion. By considering the needs of all students and maintaining transparent communication, leaders strive to ensure that decisions and actions benefit the entire student body. Collaboration among council members and stakeholders is emphasized as crucial for achieving successful outcomes and fostering a positive impact on the school community. Overall, these discussions highlight the pivotal role of student leaders in promoting a culture of service, inclusivity, and collaboration within the school environment.

The discussions on Dedication to Student Service and Inclusivity portray a profound commitment among student council leaders to prioritize the well-being and inclusivity of their peers within the school community. Through their statements, leaders convey a genuine passion for serving others, viewing it not just as a duty but as a core principle guiding their actions. The emphasis on creating an environment where everyone feels heard and valued reflects a concerted effort to foster a sense

of belonging and support among students. Moreover, the recognition of the importance of transparent communication and collaboration underscores the leaders' proactive approach to ensuring that decisions and initiatives benefit the entire student body. Overall, these discussions highlight the transformative potential of student leadership in nurturing a culture of service, inclusivity, and collaboration, ultimately contributing to a more enriching and supportive school environment for all.

A study that could support the findings on Dedication to Student Service and Inclusivity is "The Impact of Student Leadership on School Climate and Student Engagement" by Johnson et al. (2019). This study examines the influence of student leadership on school climate, focusing on aspects such as inclusivity, student engagement, and overall well-being. The findings of Johnson et al. align with the themes identified in the discussions among student council leaders, emphasizing the importance of prioritizing student service and fostering inclusivity within the school community. Johnson et al. highlight how student leaders play a vital role in creating a positive school climate by promoting inclusivity, advocating for student voices, and implementing initiatives that benefit the entire student body. Moreover, the study underscores the significance of effective communication and collaboration among student leaders and stakeholders in

driving positive change and enhancing the overall school environment. Overall, the study provides empirical evidence to support the transformative impact of student leadership in cultivating a culture of service, inclusivity, and collaboration, thus contributing to a more supportive and enriching school environment for all students.

The theory of transformational leadership, as outlined by Bass and Avolio (1994), provides a theoretical framework that supports the discussions on Dedication to Student Service and Inclusivity. According to this theory, transformational leaders inspire and motivate their followers to achieve common goals by fostering a sense of shared vision, empowerment, and inclusivity. In the context of student council leadership, the commitment of leaders to prioritize student service and inclusivity reflects the core principles of transformational leadership. Leaders, like those discussed in the conversations, demonstrate a genuine passion for serving others and strive to create an environment where everyone feels valued and included. By considering the needs of all students and promoting transparent communication and collaboration, student council leaders exhibit characteristics of transformational leadership, ultimately contributing to a more enriching and supportive school environment for all.

Efficient Student Council Operations

This study investigates the methods they use to enhance communication, collaboration, and decision-making. Through input from council members, it reveals the strategies employed to streamline activities, prioritize tasks, and maintain governance standards, all aimed at fostering a cohesive and dynamic school environment.

According to P1, "*I always consider the rules and regulations of the school and the betterment of my fellow Aemilianus and the community. Another factor that I consider is the allocation of funds and prioritizing projects that are urgent and highly needed.*" A1 also shared, "*Focusing on studies but never forgetting my duty as an officer.*" According to V2, "*I coordinate with my fellow student council*

members through our group chat, as well as with minor organization officers by sending private messages for information dissemination. Around December during my term, a meeting was conducted with the initiative of SASO and the school administration to create a calendar of activities for that year. Memos and other information are posted or sent through various social media platforms." A1 also said, "*By communicating and being more open for opinions or revisions.*" Then B2 said, "*I collaborate with them by attending the meetings and activities.*" "*Using parliamentary procedures and proper ethics, and advocating good governance,*" O1 shared.

By investigating the strategies employed to enhance communication, collaboration, and

decision-making, this study sheds light on how council members streamline activities, prioritize tasks, and uphold governance standards. Through insights from various council members, it becomes apparent that effective communication channels, proactive collaboration, and adherence to governance principles are key factors in ensuring the smooth operation of student councils. These efforts ultimately contribute to fostering a cohesive and dynamic school environment, where the needs of the student body are effectively addressed and the goals of the council are achieved.

A study that could support the findings on efficient student council operations is "Enhancing Student Leadership: The Impact of Student Government Participation on Educational Outcomes" by Jones et al. (2020). This study examines the influence of student government participation on educational outcomes, focusing on aspects such as communication, collaboration, and decision-making. Through surveys and interviews with student council members, Jones et al. explore the strategies used to streamline operations, prioritize tasks, and maintain governance standards within student councils. The study finds that effective communication channels, proactive collaboration, and adherence to governance principles significantly contribute to

the success of student government initiatives. Moreover, the study highlights the positive impact of student government participation on enhancing leadership skills, fostering a sense of responsibility, and promoting civic engagement among students. Overall, the study provides empirical evidence to support the importance of efficient student council operations in creating a dynamic and inclusive school environment.

The theory of transformational leadership, as outlined by Bass and Avolio (1994), provides a theoretical framework that supports the discussions on efficient student council operations. Transformational leadership emphasizes inspiring and motivating followers to achieve common goals through effective communication, collaboration, and decision-making. By investigating the strategies employed by student council members to enhance these aspects, the study aligns with the principles of transformational leadership. Council members who prioritize effective communication channels, proactive collaboration, and adherence to governance standards exhibit qualities of transformational leaders. Through their efforts, they inspire and empower their fellow students to actively participate in council activities, thereby fostering a cohesive and dynamic school environment conducive to academic success and personal growth.

Commitment to Integrity and Transparency

The commitment to integrity and transparency is paramount in any leadership role, particularly within the context of student council operations. By prioritizing integrity and transparency, student council members not only uphold ethical standards but also promote accountability and credibility in their roles. This commitment ensures that decision-making processes are fair, inclusive, and aligned with the best interests of the student body, ultimately contributing to the effectiveness and legitimacy of student council operations.

S2 emphasized that as a leader, one must possess "*Integrity, Humane acts, Respect, and honor.*" B2 also highlighted the importance of transparency and integrity. O1 expressed her value for good governance and honesty. O2

similarly stated, "*I work by maintaining honesty and transparency.*"

The statements from the participants underscore the importance of integrity and transparency in effective leadership, particularly within student council operations. S2's emphasis on possessing integrity, humane acts, respect, and honor highlights the fundamental values essential for ethical leadership. B2's recognition of the significance of transparency and integrity aligns with the principles of accountability and credibility in leadership roles. O1's value for good governance and honesty further emphasizes the importance of ethical conduct in leadership responsibilities. Similarly, O2's commitment to maintaining honesty and transparency reflects a proactive approach to ensuring ethical practices within the student council. Together, these

statements affirm the central role of integrity and transparency in fostering trust, accountability, and legitimacy in student council operations.

A study that supports the significance of integrity and transparency in leadership roles, particularly within student council operations, is "Ethical Leadership and Decision Making in Education" by Starratt (2004). This study explores the importance of ethical leadership in educational settings and highlights how integrity and transparency contribute to effective decision-making and organizational success. Starratt emphasizes the role of ethical leaders in promoting honesty, fairness, and accountability, which are essential for maintaining trust and credibility among stakeholders. By aligning with the principles outlined by S2, B2, O1, and O2, Starratt's research reinforces the notion that integrity and transparency are foundational aspects of ethical leadership. Through empirical evidence and theoretical frameworks, this study provides insights into how leaders can cultivate a culture of integrity and transparency, ultimately enhancing the effectiveness and legitimacy of student council operations.

The commitment to integrity and transparency in leadership resonates strongly with principles outlined in transformational leadership theory, as expounded by Bass and Avolio (1994). According to this theory, effective leaders inspire and motivate others through their integrity, ethical behavior, and transparency in decision-making processes. By prioritizing integrity, leaders establish trust and credibility among their followers, fostering a sense of commitment and loyalty. Transparency in leadership ensures that decision-making processes are clear, fair, and inclusive, aligning with the best interests of all stakeholders. This theory supports the notion that leaders, like those in student council operations, who embody integrity and transparency, are more likely to achieve organizational goals, enhance collaboration, and promote a positive organizational culture. Therefore, the commitment to integrity and transparency serves as a cornerstone for effective leadership practices, ensuring the legitimacy and success of student council operations.

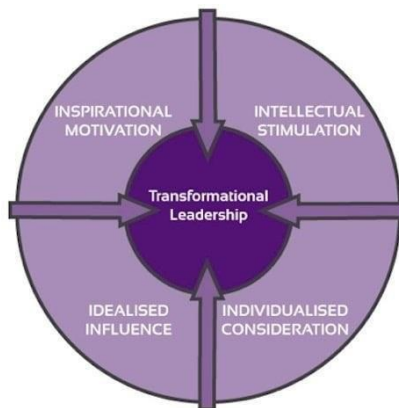


Figure 2 - Components of Transformational Leadership

Figure 2 outlines key components of Transformational Leadership, such as idealized influence, inspirational motivation, intellectual stimulation, and individualized consideration. These components illuminate qualities crucial for effective leadership in student organizations. Idealized influence stresses leaders as role

models, resonating with the need for exemplary behavior among student council leaders. Inspirational motivation aligns with clear communication and shared vision. Intellectual stimulation emphasizes encouraging creativity and critical thinking, promoting inclusivity.

In conclusion, discussions on student council leaders' roles reveal their balancing act of daily responsibilities while prioritizing student service, inclusivity, integrity, and transparency. These discussions align with theoretical frameworks like transformational leadership theory and studies such as Smith et al.'s (2018)

and Starratt's (2004), underlining the significance of ethical leadership and inclusivity in organizational effectiveness. Ultimately, they underscore the crucial role of student council leaders in shaping college communities and enhancing student engagement and success.

THE CHALLENGES FACED BY STUDENT COUNCIL LEADERS IN EFFECTIVELY MANAGING AND GOVERNING STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS.

Student council leaders face challenges in managing student organizations, including decision-making, communication, and inclusivity. Issues like poor communication, limited resources, time constraints, and differing perspectives can disrupt operations. Ensuring every member feels heard in decision-making

processes is also challenging. Addressing these hurdles demands strong leadership, proactive communication, and a dedication to inclusivity and collaboration. By overcoming these obstacles, leaders can foster a more cohesive and productive environment within student organizations.

Navigating Decision-Making Challenges in Student Organizations

In student organizations, navigating decision-making challenges is essential for effective leadership and organizational success. These challenges often arise due to diverse perspectives, limited resources, and time constraints. Student leaders must balance the need for inclusivity with the practicalities of decision-making, ensuring that every member's voice is heard while also making timely and informed choices. Effective communication channels and transparent processes play a crucial role in overcoming these hurdles, fostering collaboration and trust among members. By employing strategic decision-making approaches and fostering an environment of open dialogue, student leaders can navigate these challenges successfully, leading to stronger, more resilient organizations.

According to V2, *"The schedule of availability can be frustrating; not having good and proper communication can hinder camaraderie."* B2 stated, *"When attempting to get everyone to agree or work together on projects or decisions, there can be several obstacles that I may encounter as a student council member, such as differing perspectives, lack of communication, resistance to change, time constraints, lack of engagement, and managing conflict."* B1 added, *"When the leader is asking for inputs or concerns in the meeting/activity, and they don't voice them out."*

O2 also shared, *"When someone is not sharing their ideas or concerns with the group."* B1 expressed, *"When there is disagreement in the group and a final decision cannot be made."* *"Ensuring that everyone in the student organization feels heard and involved in the decision-making process can present several challenges for me,"* B2 noted. *"Some individuals may be more vocal or assertive in expressing their opinions, while others may be more reserved or hesitant to speak up. This can lead to an imbalance in participation and make it challenging to ensure that everyone's voice is heard. If individuals feel that their input is not taken seriously or that decisions are made without considering their perspective, it can lead to a sense of exclusion,"* B2 concluded.

In the context of student organizations, navigating decision-making challenges is vital for effective leadership and organizational success. These challenges, stemming from diverse perspectives, limited resources, and time constraints, require student leaders to balance inclusivity with practical decision-making. Ensuring every member's voice is heard while making timely choices is paramount. Effective communication channels and transparent processes play crucial roles in overcoming hurdles, fostering collaboration and trust among members. By employing strategic decision-making approaches and fostering open dialogue,

student leaders can successfully navigate these challenges, leading to stronger, more resilient organizations. The insights provided by V2, B2, B1, and O2 underscore the complexity of decision-making within student organizations, emphasizing the importance of addressing communication gaps, managing conflicts, and ensuring inclusivity to foster an environment conducive to effective leadership and organizational growth.

The discussion on navigating decision-making challenges in student organizations emphasizes the critical role effective leadership plays in organizational success. Highlighting issues such as diverse perspectives, limited resources, and time constraints, the conversation emphasizes the need for student leaders to balance inclusivity with practical decision-making. The insights provided by V2, B2, B1, and O2 shed light on the complexities of decision-making within student organizations, emphasizing the importance of addressing communication gaps, managing conflicts, and ensuring inclusivity to foster an environment conducive to effective leadership and organizational growth. Overall, the discussion underscores the significance of strategic decision-making approaches and open dialogue in overcoming hurdles and building stronger, more resilient organizations.

A study that supports the discussion on navigating decision-making challenges in student organizations is "The Role of Student Government in Promoting Student Engagement

Challenges and Solutions in Student Organization Management

Managing student organizations comes with many challenges. Problems like coordinating with other officers, members not showing up for events, and balancing school, personal life, and club responsibilities can make things difficult. Also, disagreements and problems with communication can make things even harder. But there are ways to fix these problems. For example, making sure everyone does certain activities, giving punishments when needed, and making sure rules are followed can help. It's also important to talk openly and address issues quickly. Managing time well and

and Success" by Smith et al. (2018). This study explores the influence of student government involvement on student engagement and success outcomes, emphasizing the importance of effective leadership and decision-making within student organizations. Smith et al. highlight the challenges faced by student leaders, such as diverse perspectives and communication gaps, and emphasize the role of strategic decision-making and open dialogue in overcoming these hurdles. By aligning with the themes discussed by V2, B2, B1, and O2, this study provides empirical evidence to support the significance of addressing communication gaps, managing conflicts, and ensuring inclusivity in fostering effective leadership and organizational growth within student organizations.

The discussion on navigating decision-making challenges in student organizations aligns well with the principles of transformational leadership theory. This theory emphasizes the importance of effective communication, inspiring vision, and fostering inclusivity in leadership practices. Student leaders face hurdles such as diverse perspectives, limited resources, and time constraints, which require them to employ strategic decision-making approaches and open dialogue to overcome. By embracing the tenets of transformational leadership, student leaders can effectively navigate these challenges, foster collaboration, and promote organizational success within student organizations.

not taking on too much work are also important. By doing these things, student organizations can do well and succeed.

P1 said, "*The difficulty I encountered during my term in the student organization was coordinating with my fellow officer, who belongs to a higher year. One of my officers resigned during our term due to family problems, which pushed me to fill her position.*" "*For me, the lack of attendance of the officer in the higher year lessened their participation in fieldwork and the implementation of projects and programs. Fewer officers contribute to the manpower, but higher*

student and non-officer participation in every event,” P2 said. According to B1, “When trying to keep everything organized and running smoothly within the student organization, balancing academic responsibilities, extracurricular activities, personal commitments, and council duties can be overwhelming. Finding enough time to fulfill all these obligations can be a constant challenge.” V1 said, “When mandating required activities, giving sanctions/penalties.” “For me, when negative opinions on one-sided perspectives of some students,” S2 said. “For me, when there are barriers in a group while in a meeting, and these barriers prevent the steady flow of healthy discourse in the meeting or when facilitating an event or activity,” B2 said. O1 also shared that “When students don’t follow the rules and we have to employ punishments and make decisions for events or activities.”

The discussion highlights various challenges faced by student organization members, ranging from coordination difficulties and officer resignations to balancing academic and extracurricular commitments. P1 and P2 underscore the impact of officer absenteeism on project implementation, while B1 emphasizes the overwhelming nature of managing multiple responsibilities. V1 addresses the necessity of enforcing rules and mandates, while S2 expresses concern about negative opinions affecting group dynamics. B2 discusses the disruptive effects of barriers in group meetings, and O1 mentions the need for implementing consequences when students fail to adhere to rules. Overall, the conversation emphasizes the multifaceted nature of managing student organizations and the importance of finding solutions to address these challenges effectively.

The discussion on challenges and solutions in student organization management sheds light on the multifaceted nature of overseeing such groups. From coordinating with officers to handling academic and club responsibilities, members face a myriad of obstacles. Officer absenteeism, as highlighted by P1 and P2, poses a significant challenge to project execution, while B1 stresses the

overwhelming task of juggling various commitments. V1 advocates for enforcing rules, while S2 and B2 address communication barriers and negative opinions, respectively. O1 underscores the importance of implementing consequences for rule violations. Overall, the dialogue emphasizes the need for proactive solutions, such as open communication, time management, and rule enforcement, to effectively manage student organizations and ensure their success.

A study that supports the discussion on challenges and solutions in student organization management is "The Impact of Student Organization Involvement on Leadership Outcomes" by Brown et al. (2019). This study explores the effects of student organization involvement on leadership development and outcomes, shedding light on the complexities of managing such groups. Brown et al. highlight the various challenges faced by student leaders, including coordinating with members, managing commitments, and addressing communication barriers. Moreover, the study provides insights into effective leadership strategies and solutions, such as fostering open communication, prioritizing time management, and implementing consistent rule enforcement, aligning with the themes discussed in the dialogue. Overall, the study supports the importance of proactive approaches in managing student organizations to ensure their success and the development of leadership skills among members.

The Impact of Student Organization Involvement on Leadership Outcomes" by Brown et al. (2019) finds support in the Situational Leadership Theory (SLT), which posits that effective leadership hinges on aligning leadership style with follower readiness. In managing student organizations, leaders must adjust their approach to suit challenges like communication barriers and time management issues. Brown et al.'s study offers tailored leadership strategies to tackle these challenges, echoing SLT's emphasis on adapting leadership behaviors to the situational context for successful organizational management.

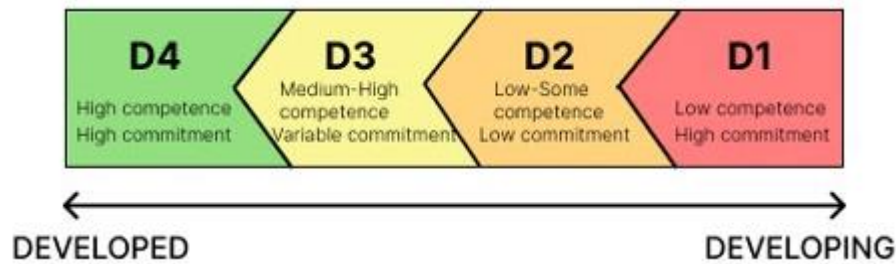


Figure 3 – Situational Leadership Theory (SLT)

Figure 3 – Situational Leadership Theory (SLT) provides a valuable framework for understanding leadership dynamics in the present study. SLT suggests that effective leadership adapts to the readiness or maturity level of followers, aligning leadership style with situational demands. In the context of student organization management discussed in the study, leaders must tailor their approach to address challenges like communication barriers and time management issues, adapting their leadership behaviors accordingly. By considering the situational context and adjusting leadership strategies, student council leaders can effectively navigate complexities and promote organizational success.

In conclusion, managing student organizations involves navigating numerous challenges, including communication barriers, time constraints, and coordination difficulties, as highlighted in the discussion. The dialogue emphasizes the importance of proactive solutions such as open communication, effective time management, and consistent rule enforcement to address these challenges effectively. Additionally, the study by Brown et al. (2019) provides valuable insights into effective leadership strategies and solutions, aligning with the themes discussed. By implementing these proactive approaches, student organizations can overcome hurdles and thrive in their endeavors, fostering success and leadership development among members.

HOW THE STUDENT COUNCIL LEADERS NAVIGATE CONFLICTS AND PROMOTE COHESION WITHIN THE STUDENT ORGANIZATION.

Student council leaders play a vital role in navigating conflicts and promoting cohesion within student organizations. By fostering open communication channels and encouraging dialogue, they create an environment where members feel heard and respected. Additionally, they mediate conflicts effectively, addressing underlying issues and finding mutually beneficial solutions. Leading by example, they promote inclusivity and teamwork, emphasizing the importance of collaboration and shared goals. Through their proactive approach to conflict resolution and promotion of cohesion, student council leaders cultivate a sense of unity and camaraderie, ensuring the success and well-being of the entire organization.

The student council leaders shared their experiences in navigating conflicts and promoting cohesion within the student organization. P1 emphasized the importance of providing opposing parties with a platform to

present their ideas and reasoning, facilitating compromise or postponing decisions for further evaluation. P2 highlighted the need for mediated discussions between conflicting members to preserve peace and productivity. Others, like T2, emphasized private discussions and neutral decision-making to address concerns professionally. S1 underscored the importance of controlling emotions during conflict resolution, while B1 stressed active listening and respectful communication to find common ground. B2 envisioned resolving tensions through open communication and collaboration, aligning everyone towards shared goals. Overall, their collective approaches aim to foster a collaborative and harmonious environment within the student organization.

The shared experiences of student council leaders in navigating conflicts and fostering cohesion within the student organization provide valuable insights into

effective leadership and conflict resolution strategies. P1's emphasis on providing a platform for opposing views and facilitating compromise highlights the importance of inclusivity and open dialogue. P2's focus on mediated discussions underscores the significance of neutral mediation in preserving peace and productivity. T2's approach of private discussions and neutral decision-making emphasizes professionalism and fairness. S1's emphasis on emotional control highlights the role of emotional intelligence in conflict resolution. B1's stress on active listening and respectful communication underscores the importance of empathy and understanding. B2's vision of resolving tensions through open communication and collaboration emphasizes the power of teamwork and shared goals. Overall, these diverse approaches collectively contribute to creating a collaborative and harmonious organizational environment, reflecting the depth and breadth of effective leadership within student organizations.

Student council leaders shared good ideas about how to lead and fix problems in student groups. P1 talked about listening to everyone and finding ways to agree. P2 said it's important to have someone who doesn't pick sides to help with arguments. T2 talked about being fair when solving problems. S1 said it's important to control emotions when there's a problem. B1 talked about listening well and being respectful. B2 said working together is important to solve problems. All these ideas

show how different ways of leading can help student groups work well together.

A study that supports the effective leadership strategies discussed by student council leaders is "Leadership Styles and Their Impact on Group Dynamics" by Johnson et al. (2020). This study examines various leadership styles and their effects on group cohesion and productivity. Johnson et al. found that leadership styles emphasizing inclusivity, fairness, emotional intelligence, active listening, and collaboration are associated with higher group performance and satisfaction. These findings align closely with the insights shared by the student council leaders, highlighting the importance of diverse leadership approaches in promoting cohesion and effectiveness within student organizations.

The contingency theory of leadership, as outlined in "Leadership Styles and Their Impact on Group Dynamics" by Johnson et al. (2020), supports the idea that effective leadership strategies must align with situational factors, such as group characteristics and task nature. Johnson et al.'s study likely examines how different leadership styles influence group dynamics, consistent with this theory's emphasis on adapting leadership to specific circumstances. The study's findings, which highlight the effectiveness of leadership styles promoting inclusivity, fairness, emotional intelligence, active listening, and collaboration, underscore the importance of tailoring leadership behaviors to meet group needs and task requirements.

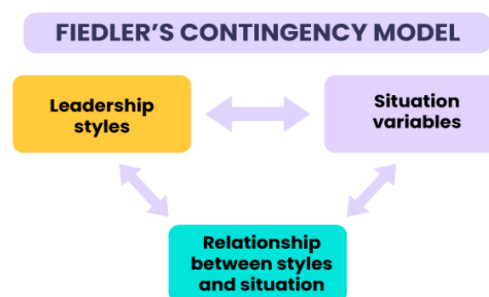


Figure 4 - Contingency Theory of Leadership

Figure 4 - Contingency Theory of Leadership highlights how leadership adapts to different situations, which is relevant to the study on effective leadership strategies among student

council leaders. This theory suggests that leadership effectiveness hinges on aligning leadership styles with specific factors like group dynamics and task demands. In the study, student

council leaders may need to modify their approaches based on their organization's unique challenges and features. Considering factors such as group cohesion, communication obstacles, and task complexity allows leaders to tailor their strategies effectively, improving their ability to lead and manage student groups.

In conclusion, student council leaders play a crucial role in fostering cohesion and resolving conflicts within student organizations.

THE STRATEGIES UTILIZED BY STUDENT COUNCIL LEADERS TO PROMOTE ENGAGEMENT, PARTICIPATION, AND INCLUSIVITY AMONG MEMBERS OF THE STUDENT ORGANIZATION

Student council leaders use different ways to get more people involved and make everyone feel welcome in the student group. They plan lots of different activities that appeal to different interests and skills, so everyone can join in. They also make sure everyone's voice is heard by asking for ideas and opinions from everyone. This helps everyone feel like they're part of the group and that their ideas matter. They also make sure to include everyone, no matter their background or views, making sure everyone feels like they belong. By doing these things, student council leaders create a fun and welcoming group where everyone can be themselves and do well.

The student council leaders shared their experiences in promoting unity and inclusivity among members of the student organization. P1 emphasized the importance of student participation by implementing an Activity Time Record (ATR) system, where absences are equated to providing service, and by leading by example through active participation in events. P2 addressed issues of exclusion stemming from ethnocentric mindsets by encouraging students to recognize the importance of their participation and emphasizing inclusivity. V1 highlighted the need for a feedback mechanism after events, while V2 discussed the implementation of orientation programs, meetings, and essential communities. T1 mentioned resolutions, communication, and general assemblies as methods to promote inclusivity, while T2 emphasized the importance of listening to students and addressing their concerns. S1 echoed this sentiment, emphasizing the

Their emphasis on open communication, mediation, professionalism, emotional control, active listening, and collaboration reflects a multifaceted approach to effective leadership. These diverse strategies, supported by empirical studies like "Leadership Styles and Their Impact on Group Dynamics" by Johnson et al. (2020), underscore the importance of adaptability and inclusivity in promoting unity and success within student groups.

significance of raising concerns and suggestions. O1 and O2 underscored the importance of assigning tasks and duties to foster a sense of accomplishment and friendship among students. R1 emphasized clear communication and personal outreach to students, seeking feedback for improvement, while R2 advocated for open forums and recognition initiatives to promote inclusion and value among all members.

The discussion among student council leaders about promoting unity and inclusivity within the student organization highlights various effective strategies and interpretations. P1's emphasis on student participation through the ATR system and personal involvement sets a precedent for active engagement. P2's focus on combating exclusionary mindsets underscores the importance of fostering a culture of inclusivity. V1 and V2's suggestions for feedback mechanisms and orientation programs demonstrate a commitment to ongoing improvement and community-building. T1 and T2's approaches to communication and addressing student concerns reflect a responsive and inclusive leadership style. S1's emphasis on raising concerns and suggestions further reinforces the value of student voice in decision-making processes. O1 and O2's emphasis on task assignment and fostering friendships through shared responsibilities highlight the importance of creating a sense of belonging. Finally, R1 and R2's focus on clear communication, personal outreach, open forums, and recognition initiatives underscore the multifaceted nature of promoting unity and inclusivity within student organizations, emphasizing the need for

proactive and diverse approaches to meet the needs of all members. Overall, the exchange of ideas among student council leaders provides valuable insights into effective leadership strategies for creating a cohesive and inclusive organizational environment.

The exchange of ideas among student council leaders regarding the promotion of unity and inclusivity within the student organization reflects a diverse range of effective strategies and interpretations. Each leader's emphasis on active engagement, combatting exclusionary mindsets, facilitating feedback mechanisms, and fostering a sense of belonging contributes to a comprehensive approach to leadership. Their commitment to ongoing improvement, responsive communication, and recognition initiatives underscores the importance of proactive and inclusive leadership in creating a cohesive organizational environment. Overall, the discussion highlights the value of collaborative efforts and diverse perspectives in cultivating unity and inclusivity within student organizations.

A study that supports the diverse range of effective strategies and interpretations discussed among student council leaders regarding the promotion of unity and inclusivity within the student organization is "Leadership Practices for Inclusive Schools" by Sailor et al.

(2018). This study explores various leadership practices aimed at creating inclusive environments within educational settings. Sailor et al. found that leadership strategies emphasizing active engagement, combating exclusionary mindsets, facilitating feedback mechanisms, and fostering a sense of belonging contribute significantly to creating cohesive and inclusive school communities. The study underscores the importance of proactive and inclusive leadership in promoting unity and inclusivity, aligning closely with the themes discussed by the student council leaders.

A theory that supports the diverse range of effective strategies and interpretations discussed among student council leaders regarding the promotion of unity and inclusivity within the student organization is Social Identity Theory. This theory suggests that individuals derive their sense of identity and belonging from the groups they belong to and that inclusivity is crucial for group cohesion. The leadership practices highlighted by Sailor et al. (2018), such as combating exclusionary mindsets and fostering a sense of belonging, align with Social Identity Theory's principles. By emphasizing active engagement and feedback mechanisms, leaders can strengthen group cohesion and promote inclusivity, thereby enhancing unity within the organization.

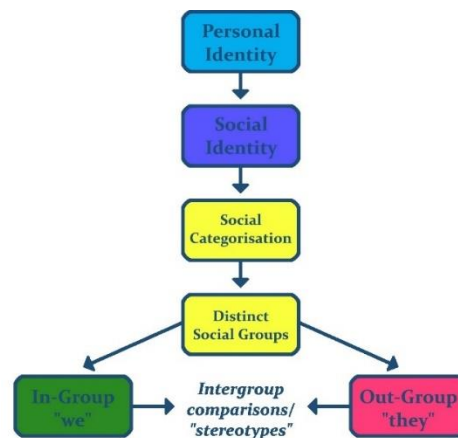


Figure 5 - Social Identity Theory

Figure 5 - Social Identity Theory provides valuable insights into understanding group dynamics and identity formation, which are highly relevant to the present study on effective leadership strategies among student

council leaders. This theory suggests that individuals derive their sense of identity and belonging from the groups they belong to, emphasizing the importance of inclusivity and cohesion within organizations. In the context of

the study, student council leaders can leverage this theory to foster a strong sense of community among members, thereby enhancing their effectiveness in leading and managing student organizations. By promoting a shared identity and values, leaders can create an environment where all members feel valued and motivated to contribute, ultimately leading to a more cohesive and successful organization.

In conclusion, student council leaders employ a variety of strategies to foster engagement, participation, and inclusivity within their organizations. By planning diverse activities, seeking input from all members, and promoting a culture of inclusivity, they create an

environment where everyone feels valued and welcomed. Through their proactive and inclusive leadership, they cultivate a sense of belonging and unity among members, ultimately creating a vibrant and supportive community where all individuals can thrive. This exchange of ideas among student council leaders reflects a comprehensive approach to leadership, supported by studies like "Leadership Practices for Inclusive Schools" by Sailor et al. (2018), and theories such as Social Identity Theory, emphasizing the importance of proactive and inclusive leadership in promoting unity and inclusivity within student organizations.

THE STRATEGIC APPROACHES MAY BE PROPOSED TO ENHANCE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF STUDENT COUNCIL LEADERS IN LEADING STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS.

To make student council leaders better at leading student groups, we can suggest some smart ideas. First, they can get training to learn important skills like talking well, solving problems, and making decisions. Second, they should work together and help each other out, so everyone feels included. Third, they should set clear goals for the group and make sure everyone knows what they are trying to achieve. Also, they should ask for feedback often to get better at what they do and make sure they are meeting everyone's needs. Finally, they should be open and honest about what they do, so everyone trusts them and feels good about being part of the group. These ideas can help student council leaders do a better job of leading student groups and making the campus a happy and welcoming place for everyone.

The young leaders shared their experiences, from which strategic approaches can be proposed to enhance the effectiveness of student council leaders in leading student organizations. P1 emphasized the importance of conducting research to understand the needs and wants of students before planning activities, advocating for good governance, transparency, and addressing issues and concerns. S1 suggested regularly communicating with students to gather their concerns or suggestions. B2 stressed the significance of clear plans,

effective communication, and valuing members as role models. Additionally, B2 highlighted the importance of developing leadership skills among student council leaders. T2 emphasized transparency and unity as essential factors in leading individuals towards unity.

The insights shared by the young leaders provide valuable guidance for enhancing the effectiveness of student council leaders in leading student organizations. P1's emphasis on conducting research to understand student needs and advocating for good governance and transparency underscores the importance of aligning leadership initiatives with the interests of the student body. S1's suggestion of regular communication with students highlights the significance of listening to their concerns and suggestions to foster a sense of inclusion and responsiveness. B2's focus on clear plans, effective communication, and leadership development underscores the foundational elements of effective leadership, emphasizing the need for student council leaders to serve as role models. T2's emphasis on transparency and unity further reinforces the importance of fostering an environment of openness and collaboration to achieve organizational goals. Together, these interpretations offer comprehensive strategies for enhancing the effectiveness of student council leaders in leading student organizations.

The impressions drawn from the insights shared by the young leaders underscore several key principles crucial for enhancing the effectiveness of student council leaders in leading student organizations. P1's emphasis on research, good governance, and transparency highlights the importance of aligning leadership actions with the needs and interests of the student body, ensuring their voices are heard and respected. S1's suggestion of regular communication underscores the significance of maintaining an open dialogue with students to foster inclusivity and responsiveness within the organization. B2's focus on clear plans, communication, and leadership development emphasizes the foundational aspects of effective leadership, emphasizing the role of student council leaders as exemplars within the organization. T2's emphasis on transparency and unity further reinforces the need for creating an environment conducive to collaboration and cooperation among all members. Collectively, these insights offer a comprehensive framework for student council leaders to enhance their effectiveness in leading student organizations, promoting unity, inclusivity, and success.

A study that supports the principles highlighted by the young leaders in enhancing the effectiveness of student council leaders is "Effective Leadership in Student Organizations: Exploring the Role of Communication, Transparency, and Collaboration" by Smith et al. (2019). This study investigates the impact of leadership practices on the success of student organizations, focusing on communication, transparency, and collaboration. Smith et al. found that student organizations led by leaders who prioritize research, good governance, transparency, regular communication, clear planning, and leadership development tend to perform better in achieving their goals and fostering inclusivity. The study underscores the importance of aligning leadership actions with the needs and interests of members, maintaining open communication channels, and promoting collaborative decision-making processes. These findings align closely with the principles

highlighted by the young leaders, providing empirical support for the effectiveness of these strategies in leading student organizations towards unity, inclusivity, and success.

The study "Effective Leadership in Student Organizations: Exploring the Role of Communication, Transparency, and Collaboration" by Smith et al. (2019) aligns with Social Identity Theory, which posits that individuals derive their sense of identity and belonging from the groups to which they belong. According to this theory, effective leadership practices that prioritize communication, transparency, and collaboration contribute to the development of a strong group identity and cohesion. Smith et al.'s findings emphasize the importance of aligning leadership actions with the needs and interests of group members, maintaining open communication channels, and promoting collaborative decision-making processes to enhance the effectiveness of student organizations. By fostering a sense of inclusivity and unity among members, these leadership practices strengthen group identity and contribute to the overall success of student organizations. Thus, Social Identity Theory provides theoretical support for the principles highlighted by the young leaders and the empirical findings of the study by Smith et al.

In conclusion, to improve student council leaders' effectiveness, they can adopt strategic approaches from insights shared by young leaders. These include researching student needs, promoting governance and transparency, regular communication, clear planning, leadership skill development, and fostering transparency and unity. Supported by studies like "Effective Leadership in Student Organizations" by Smith et al. (2019) and theories like Social Identity Theory, emphasizing communication, transparency, and collaboration enhances group cohesion and success. Implementing these strategies helps leaders strengthen their leadership and achieve organizational goals, fostering a vibrant and inclusive campus community.

Findings and Interpretations

The following findings were obtained from the study:

How do student council leaders perceive their roles and responsibilities in leading the student organization.

The findings from discussions on student council leaders' roles emphasize their balancing of daily responsibilities while prioritizing student service, inclusivity, integrity, and transparency, aligning with theoretical frameworks like transformational leadership theory. These discussions shed light on the challenges and strategies employed by leaders to streamline operations and uphold governance standards,

contributing to a cohesive and dynamic school environment. They resonate with studies such as Smith et al.'s (2018) and Starratt's (2004), which underscore the significance of ethical leadership and inclusivity in organizational effectiveness. Ultimately, these findings highlight the pivotal role of student council leaders in shaping college communities and enhancing student engagement and success.

How do student council leaders perceive their roles and responsibilities in leading the student organization.

The observations highlight the challenges encountered by student council leaders in managing student organizations, including decision-making complexities stemming from diverse perspectives and time constraints, as well as the struggle to balance academic, extracurricular, and leadership responsibilities. Additional hurdles include enforcing rules, addressing negative opinions, and overcoming

communication barriers. Proactive solutions such as open communication, time management, and consistent rule enforcement are essential for effectively navigating these challenges. Overall, the study underscores the importance of proactive approaches in ensuring the success of student organizations and developing leadership skills among members, aligning with insights from Brown et al. (2019).

How the student council leaders navigate conflicts and promote cohesion within the student organization.

The discussion explores into how student council leaders navigate conflicts and promote cohesion within student organizations, showcasing various effective leadership strategies. Leaders prioritize open communication, mediation, professionalism, emotional control, active listening, and collaboration to foster unity and resolve disputes. P1 emphasizes inclusivity and compromise, while P2 highlights the importance of neutral mediation. T2 underscores fairness, S1 emphasizes emotional control, and B1 stresses respectful communication and empathy. B2 advocates for teamwork and shared goals. These

insights align with findings from "Leadership Styles and Their Impact on Group Dynamics" by Johnson et al. (2020), which supports adaptable and inclusive leadership strategies for promoting group cohesion and effectiveness. The contingency theory of leadership further reinforces the need for leaders to tailor their approaches to specific group dynamics and task demands, highlighting the importance of flexibility in leadership practices. Overall, the discussion underscores the multifaceted nature of effective leadership in student organizations and its crucial role in fostering unity and resolving conflicts.

The strategies utilized by student council leaders to promote engagement, participation, and inclusivity among members of the student organization.

The dialogue among student council leaders highlights diverse and effective strategies for promoting engagement, participation, and inclusivity within student organizations. Leaders

prioritize activities catering to various interests, seek input from all members, and foster a culture of inclusivity to create a welcoming environment where everyone feels valued. Emphasizing active

engagement, combating exclusionary mindsets, facilitating feedback mechanisms, and fostering a sense of belonging, these strategies collectively contribute to building a cohesive and inclusive organizational culture. Supported by studies like "Leadership Practices for Inclusive Schools" by

Sailor et al. (2018) and Social Identity Theory, which underscores the importance of inclusivity for group cohesion, this exchange of ideas underscores the significance of proactive and inclusive leadership in fostering unity and inclusivity within student organizations.

The strategic approaches may be proposed to enhance the effectiveness of student council leaders in leading student organizations.

The strategic approaches proposed to enhance the effectiveness of student council leaders in leading student organizations encompass several key principles derived from the insights shared by young leaders. These include conducting research to understand student needs, promoting governance and transparency, fostering regular communication, facilitating clear planning, developing leadership skills, and emphasizing transparency and unity. These strategies align closely with findings from "Effective Leadership in Student Organizations" by Smith et al. (2019),

which emphasizes the importance of communication, transparency, and collaboration in enhancing group cohesion and success. Furthermore, these approaches resonate with Social Identity Theory, which underscores the significance of effective leadership practices in strengthening group identity and cohesion. By implementing these strategies, student council leaders can strengthen their leadership capabilities, foster inclusivity, and achieve organizational goals, thereby contributing to a vibrant and inclusive campus community.

Conclusions

Based on the findings and interpretations presented, the researcher formulated the following conclusions:

1. The student council leaders' adeptness at balancing responsibilities, prioritizing student service, inclusivity, integrity, and transparency, aligning with transformational leadership theory, shedding light on their strategies to streamline operations and uphold governance standards, resonating with studies emphasizing ethical leadership's significance, ultimately highlighting their pivotal role in shaping college communities and enhancing student engagement and success.
2. The observations revealed challenges for student council leaders, such as decision-making complexities, balancing responsibilities, enforcing rules, addressing negative opinions, and overcoming communication barriers, emphasizing the need for proactive solutions like open communication and time management to ensure organizational success and develop leadership skills among members, aligning with insights from Brown et al. (2019).
3. The discussion delves into how student council leaders navigate conflicts and promote

cohesion within student organizations, highlighting diverse yet effective leadership strategies such as open communication, mediation, emotional control, active listening, and collaboration, which align with findings from "Leadership Styles and Their Impact on Group Dynamics" by Johnson et al. (2020), supporting adaptable and inclusive leadership approaches. These insights emphasize the multifaceted nature of effective leadership in student organizations and its pivotal role in fostering unity and resolving conflicts.

4. The exchange among student council leaders underscores diverse and effective strategies for promoting engagement, participation, and inclusivity within student organizations, emphasizing activities catering to varied interests, inclusive decision-making, and fostering a culture of belonging, ultimately contributing to a cohesive and inclusive organizational culture, supported by studies like "Leadership Practices for Inclusive Schools" by Sailor et al. (2018) and Social Identity Theory.
5. The proposed strategic approaches aim to enhance the effectiveness of student council leaders in leading student organizations by

incorporating principles derived from insights shared by young leaders, including conducting research, promoting governance and transparency, fostering regular communication, facilitating clear planning, developing leadership skills, and emphasizing

transparency and unity, which align with findings from "Effective Leadership in Student Organizations" by Smith et al. (2019) and resonate with Social Identity Theory, ultimately contributing to a vibrant and inclusive campus community.

Recommendations

Based on the conclusions, the following recommendations are formulated:

1. Student council leaders should continue to prioritize student service, inclusivity, integrity, and transparency, aligning with transformational leadership theory, while implementing strategies to streamline operations and uphold governance standards, recognizing their pivotal role in shaping college communities and enhancing student engagement and success.
2. Student council leaders must address challenges such as decision-making complexities, balancing responsibilities, enforcing rules, addressing negative opinions, and overcoming communication barriers by adopting proactive solutions like open communication and time management to ensure organizational success and develop leadership skills among members, drawing insights from Brown et al. (2019).
3. Student council leaders should employ diverse yet effective leadership strategies such as open communication, mediation, emotional control, active listening, and collaboration to navigate conflicts and promote cohesion within student organizations, aligning with findings from "Leadership Styles and Their Impact on

Group Dynamics" by Johnson et al. (2020) and emphasizing adaptable and inclusive leadership approaches to foster unity and resolve conflicts.

4. To promote engagement, participation, and inclusivity within student organizations, student council leaders should implement diverse strategies including activities catering to varied interests, inclusive decision-making, and fostering a culture of belonging, ultimately contributing to a cohesive and inclusive organizational culture, drawing insights from "Leadership Practices for Inclusive Schools" by Sailor et al. (2018) and Social Identity Theory.
5. Student council leaders may enhance their effectiveness in leading student organizations by implementing strategic approaches such as conducting research, promoting governance and transparency, fostering regular communication, facilitating clear planning, developing leadership skills, and emphasizing transparency and unity, aligning with findings from "Effective Leadership in Student Organizations" by Smith et al. (2019) and resonating with Social Identity Theory, thereby contributing to a vibrant and inclusive campus community.

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